# Reasoning and Problem Solving Step 11: Round to the Nearest 1,000

### **National Curriculum Objectives:**

Mathematics Year 4: (4N4b) Round any number to the nearest 10, 100 or 1,000

Mathematics Year 4: (4N3a) Recognise the place value of each digit in a four-digit number

(thousands, hundreds, tens, and ones)

Mathematics Year 4: (4N6) Solve number and practical problems that involve 4N1 - 4N5 and with

increasingly large positive numbers

#### Differentiation:

Questions 1, 4 and 7 (Problem Solving)

Developing Match the statements and numbers by rounding 4-digit numbers to the nearest thousand. Numbers are represented using numerals or pictorials, and digits or images which determine whether the number is rounded up or down are underlined.

Expected Match the statements and numbers by rounding 4-digit numbers to the nearest thousand. Numbers are represented using numerals, pictorials and words.

Greater Depth Match the statements and numbers by rounding 4-digit numbers to the nearest thousand. Numbers are represented using mixed pictorials and words. Unconventional partitioning is used for some numbers.

#### Questions 2, 5 and 8 (Reasoning)

Developing Find the odd one out when rounding 4-digit numbers to the nearest thousand. Numbers are represented using numerals and pictorials, and digits or images which determine whether the number is rounded up or down are underlined.

Expected Find the odd one out when rounding 4-digit numbers to the nearest thousand. Numbers are represented using numerals, pictorials and words.

Greater Depth Find the odd one out when rounding 4-digit numbers to the nearest thousand.

Numbers are represented using mixed pictorials and words. Unconventional partitioning is used for some numbers.

#### Questions 3, 6 and 9 (Reasoning)

Developing Explain if a statement rounding a given number to a given thousand is correct. Numbers are represented using numerals, and digits which determine whether the number is rounded up or down are underlined.

Expected Explain if a statement rounding a given number to a given thousand is correct. Numbers are represented using words.

Greater Depth Explain if a statement rounding a given number to a given thousand is correct. Numbers are represented using unconventional partitioning.

### More Year 4 Place Value resources.

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# Round to the Nearest 1,000

## Round to the Nearest 1,000

1a. Match the descriptions to the numbers.

A. Rounds up to 3,000

1,000 100 10 10 1 1,000 100 10

B. Rounds up to 2,000

C. Rounds

down to 2,000

2,714

1,875

1b. Match the descriptions to the numbers.

A. Rounds up to 3,000

3,608

B. Rounds up to 4,000

1,000 1,000 100 10 1,000 100 1 10

C. Rounds down to 3,000

2,961



2a. When rounded to the nearest thousand, which is the odd one out?

A. 5,<u>2</u>64



C. 4,985

2b. When rounded to the nearest thousand, which is the odd one out?

A. 4,<u>5</u>19



C. 4,471

Explain your reasoning.

Explain your reasoning.

3a. Max is thinking of a number.

3b. Saskia is thinking of a number.

She says,



He says,

My number is 3,<u>1</u>48 and it rounds up to 4,000 to the nearest thousand.

My number is 5,962 and it rounds up to 6,000 to the nearest thousand.

Is he correct?

Explain your reasoning.

Is she correct?

Explain your reasoning.



# Round to the Nearest 1,000

## Round to the Nearest 1,000

4a. Match the descriptions to the numbers.

A. Rounds up to 7,000

1,000 1,000 1,000 100 1,000 1,000 1,000 1

B. Rounds up to 6,000

C. Rounds

down to 6,000

6,524

Five thousand, six hundred and one 4b. Match the descriptions to the numbers.

A. Rounds up to 6,000

B. Rounds down to 6,000

C. Rounds down to 5,000 Five thousand, six hundred and four

1,000 1,000 1,000 10 1,000 1,000 100 1

6,418



5a. When rounded to the nearest thousand, which is the odd one out?

A. 4,620



B. 1,000 1,000 100 10 10 1 1,000 100 10 10 10 1

C. Five thousand, five hundred and three

Explain your reasoning.

7

6a. Chuan is thinking of a number.

He says,



My number is eight thousand, five hundred and five and it rounds down to 8,000 to the nearest thousand.

Is he correct?

Explain your reasoning.

7

5b. When rounded to the nearest thousand, which is the odd one out?

A. 4,209



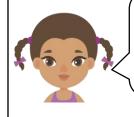
C. Three thousand, six hundred and eighty-one

Explain your reasoning.



6b. Isabel is thinking of a number.

She says,



My number is six thousand, seven hundred and eleven and it rounds up to 7,000 to the nearest thousand.

Is she correct?

Explain your reasoning.





### Round to the Nearest 1,000

## Round to the Nearest 1,000

7a. Match the descriptions to the numbers.

A. Rounds down to 3,000



B. Rounds up to 4,000

down to 4,000

C. Rounds

Three thousand, six hundred and eighteen

Three thousands and fourteen hundreds

7b. Match the descriptions to the numbers.

A. Rounds up to 3,000

and ninety-nine

B. Rounds down to 3,000



Three thousand,

four hundred

C. Rounds down to 2,000 Two thousands and fifty-six tens



8a. When rounded to the nearest thousand, which is the odd one out?

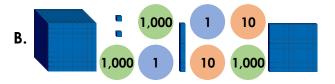
A. Two thousand, nine hundred and seventy-six



C. Thirty-five hundreds and forty ones

8b. When rounded to the nearest thousand, which is the odd one out?

A. Three thousand, two hundred and seventy-eight



C. Twenty-nine hundreds, six tens and twelve ones

9b. Sophie is thinking of a number.

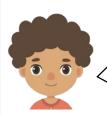
Explain your reasoning.



Explain your reasoning.

9a. Josh is thinking of a number.

He says,



My number has seven thousands, fifteen hundreds and eleven ones, and it rounds up to eight thousand.

Is he correct?

Explain your reasoning.



She says,

My number has twentyfour hundreds, twelve tens and thirteen ones, and it rounds down to two thousand.

Is she correct?

Explain your reasoning.



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# Reasoning and Problem Solving Round to the Nearest 1,000

# Developing

1a. A – 2,714, B – 1,875, C – counters (2,231)

2a. B is the odd one out because it rounds to 4,000. A and C round to 5,000.

3a. Max is incorrect because 3,148 rounds down to 3,000 as it has a hundreds value of less than 500.

#### **Expected**

4a. A – 6,524, B – five thousand, six hundred and one, C – counters (6,101) 5a. C is the odd one out because it rounds to 6,000. A and B round to 5,000.

6a. Chuan is incorrect, because eight thousand, five hundred and five rounds up to 9.000 as it has a hundreds value of 500.

#### **Greater Depth**

7a. A – base 10 and counters (3,120), B – three thousand, six hundred and eighteen, C – three thousands and fourteen hundreds

8a. C is the odd one out because it rounds to 4.000. A and B round to 3.000.

9a. Josh is incorrect because his number is 8,511 which rounds up to 9,000 as it has a hundreds value of 500.

# Reasoning and Problem Solving Round to the Nearest 1,000

#### **Developing**

1b. A – 2,961, B – 3,608, C – counters (3,221)

2b. C is the odd one out because it rounds to 4,000. A and B round to 5,000.

3b. Saskia is correct because 5,962 rounds up to 6,000 as it has a hundreds value of more than 500.

#### **Expected**

4b. A – five thousand, six hundred and four, B – 6,418, C – counters (5,111)
5b. B is the odd one out because it rounds to 3,000. A and C round to 4,000.
6b. Isabel is correct, because six thousand, seven hundred and eleven rounds up to 7,000 as it has a hundreds value of more than 500.

#### **Greater Depth**

7b. A – two thousands and fifty six tens, B – three thousand, four hundred and ninety nine, C – base 10 and counters (2,112)

8b. B is the odd one out because it rounds to 4,000. A and C round to 3,000.

9b. Sophie is incorrect because her number is 2,533 which rounds up to 3,000 as it has a hundreds value of 500.

